










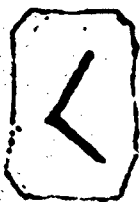


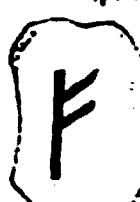


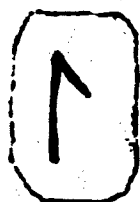


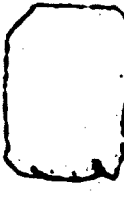
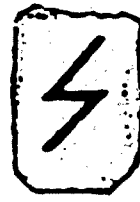





# Rune Markings

THE VIKING RUNES (read from right to left)

				
5. Strength (p. 100)	4. Separation (p. 98)	3. Signals (p. 96)	2. Partnership (p. 95)	1. The Self (p. 93)
				
10. Protection (p. 111)	9. Defense (p. 109)	8. Fertility (p. 107)	7. Constraint (p. 105)	6. Initiation (p. 103)
				
15. Warrior (p. 120)	14. Opening (p. 118)	13. Harvest (p. 117)	12. Joy (p. 115)	11. Possessions (p. 113)
				
20. Journey (p. 131)	19. Disruption (p. 129)	18. Flow (p. 127)	17. Movement (p. 125)	16. Growth (p. 123)
				
25. Unknowable (p. 142)	24. Wholeness (p. 139)	23. Standstill (p. 137)	22. Breakthrough (p. 135)	21. Gateway (p. 133)

  
 means  
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 \_\_\_\_\_

Definition for Rune Stones was taken  
 from **The Book Of Runes**  
 by  
 Ralph H. Blum

Check out  
 this website  
 to WRITE YOUR  
 name in  
 RUNIC  
 writing!

More →

[www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/vikings/runes.html](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/vikings/runes.html)

versions probably developed from it. The names of the letters are shown in Common Germanic, the reconstructed ancestor of all Germanic languages.

fehu wealth	ūruz urochs	þurisaz giant	ansuz god	raipō riding	kaunaz ulcer	gebō gift	wunþō joy
hagalaz hall	naupiz need/hardship	isa ice	jera year/harvest	eihwaz yew tree	perþ ?	algiz sedge (?)	sōwulō sun
teiwaz the god Tyr	berkana birch twig	eihwaz harrow	mennoz man	laguz water	inguz the god Ing	dagaz day	ōþila inherited land

**Notes**

The letter k is also called *kēnaz* (torch) or *kanō* (skiff). The meaning of the letter name *perþ* is unknown.

**Gothic runes**

Gothic, an extinct east Germanic language, was originally written with a Runic alphabet about which little is known. One theory of the origins of runes is that they were invented by the Goths, but this is impossible to prove as very few inscriptions of writing in Gothic runes survive. These runes were replaced with a new alphabet in the 4th century AD.

f	u	þ	a	r	k	g	w	h	n	i	z
l	p	uu	s	t	b	e	l	m	n	θ	o

**Anglo-Saxon Futhorc**

A number of extra letters were added to the Runic alphabet to write Anglo-Saxon/Old English. Runes were probably brought to Britain in the 5th century by the Angles, Saxons, Jutes and Frisians (collectively known as the Anglo-Saxons), and were used until about the 11th century.

Runic inscriptions are mostly found on jewellery, weapons, stones and other objects. Very few examples of Runic writing on manuscripts have survived.

NMIMM

Your name in RUNES = \_\_\_\_\_

☺ NMIMM